### Finance Advisory Committee

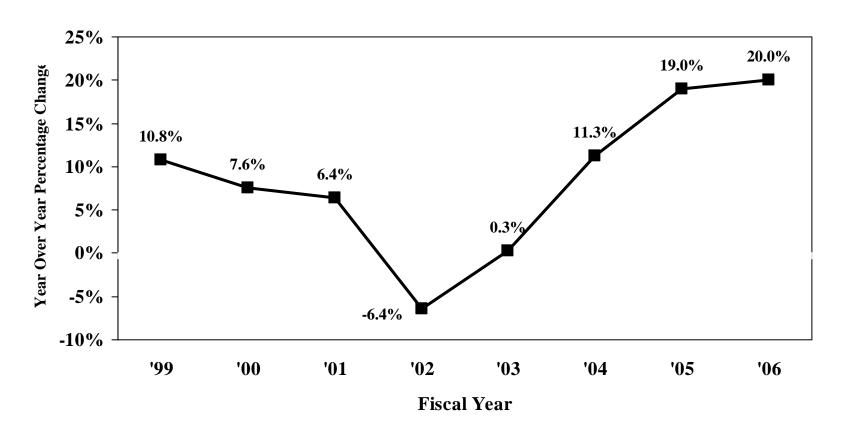
**September 14, 2006** 

**JLBC** 

# FY 2006 Revenue Collections 2nd Year of Extraordinary Growth

- Baseline revenue collections for FY 06 were 20% over FY 05 collections.
- Highest two-year growth in at least the last 35 years.

#### **General Fund Baseline Revenue Growth Rate**

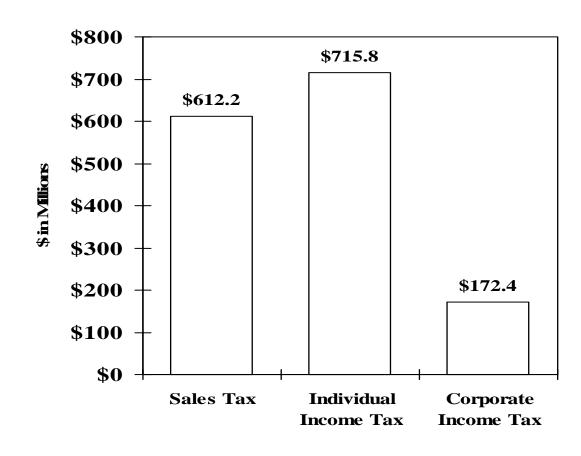


<sup>\*</sup> Excludes statutory and one-time changes.

#### FY 2006 Major Tax Collections were \$1.5 Billion Higher than Prior Year

- All Three Major Categories Were Strong

- 16.7% Sales Tax Growth
- 24.1% Individual Income Tax Growth
- 24.6% Corporate
   Income Tax Growth



FY '06 above FY '05

#### **FY 2006 Revenue Collections**

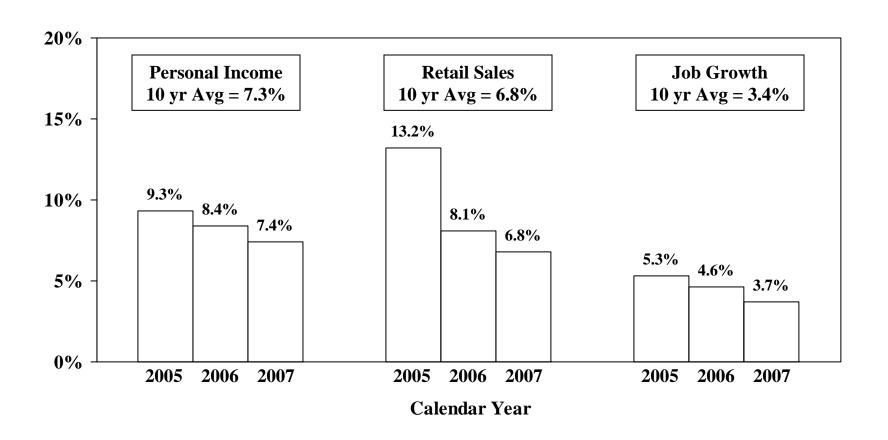
#### **Factors Behind High Growth**

- Strong construction industry, both residential and commercial.
  - Arizona building permits up 21% in calendar 2004, leveled off in 2005 – reflected in FY 2006 revenue collections.
- Business profitability impacted both corporate and individual income tax collections.
- Real estate market began to cool in mid-2005, however strong conditions up to that point affected FY 2006 collections.
  - High level of capital gains.
  - Real estate industry income.

#### What is the Current Economic Outlook?

- Elliott's Presentation Addressed National Economy
- Arizona Economic Indicators Show Mixed Picture
- Business Conditions Index's 2006 average of 60 points is below 2004-2005 average of 65.5, but still above neutral point of 50.
- Leading Index negative in 5 of first 6 months of 2006.
- Business Leaders Confidence Index declined 8.1 points to 49.8 in 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter.
  - Index has fallen below neutral point of 50, indicating a possible economic slowdown.

# While Arizona Blue Chip Forecasts A Slowdown in CY 2006 and CY 2007, Projections Remain Near Historical Averages

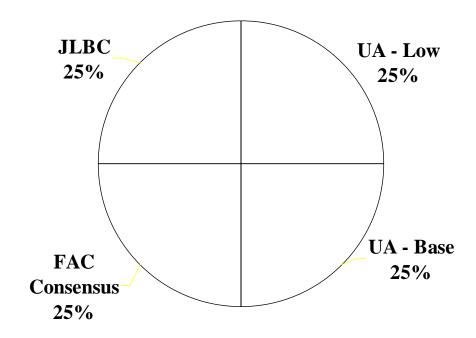


### FAC Forecast is a Component of "Big 3" General Fund Revenue Consensus Estimate

**UA Model Represents 50% of the Forecast** 

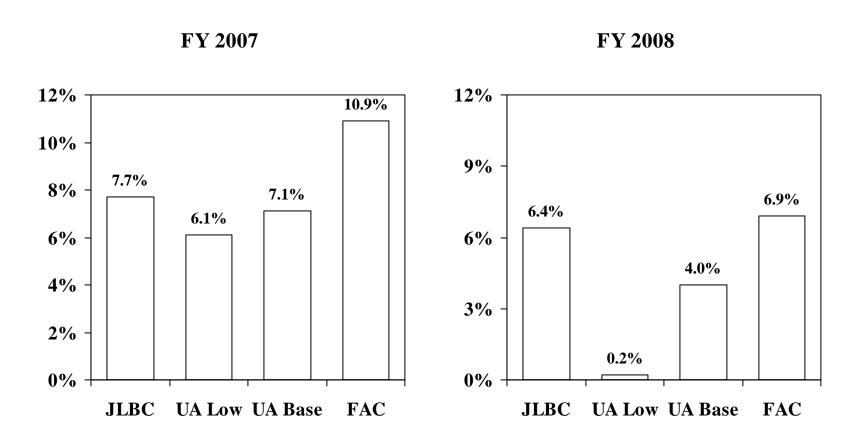
Big 3 forecast equally weights:

- FAC average
- UofA model base
- UofA model low
- JLBC staff forecast
- Remaining revenues (6% of total) are staff forecast



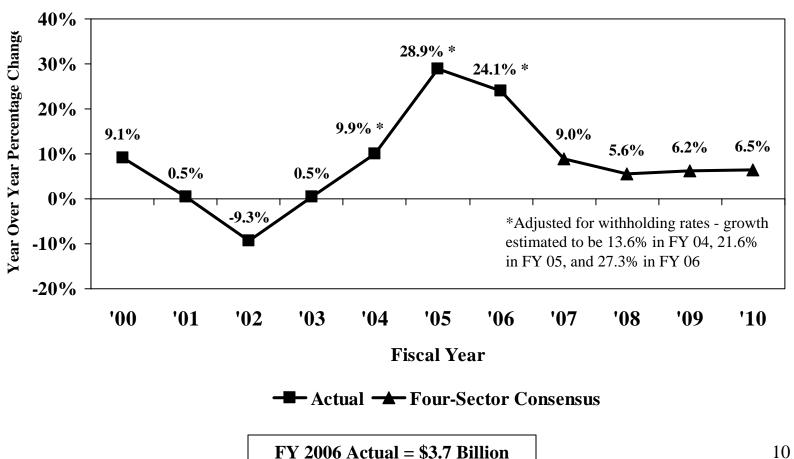
#### "Big 3" Forecast Growth by Input

- UA Models More Cautious Than Other 2 Inputs, Especially in FY 2008



#### **Individual Income Tax Growth Rate FAC Consensus Higher Than 4-Sector Forecast**

11.7% for FY 2007 and 7.2% for FY 2008



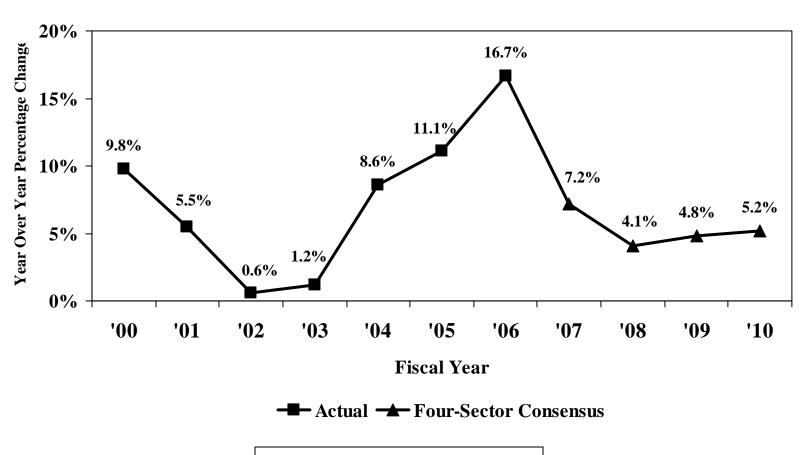
# FY06 Individual Income Tax Growth of 24.1% Fueled By A Strong Arizona Economy

- Job growth of 5.3% and average wage increase of 5.1% explains less than 50% of this growth.
- Remainder attributable to:
  - Increased small business profitability as evidenced by a 14.7% growth in proprietors' income.
  - Large but still unknown amount of capital gains.

#### **Sales Tax Growth Rate**

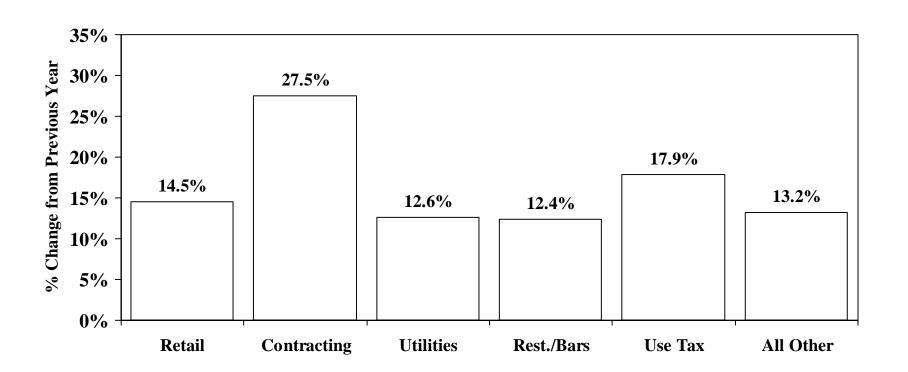
#### **FAC Consensus Higher Than 4-Sector Forecast**

10.1% for FY 2007 and 7.3% for FY 2008



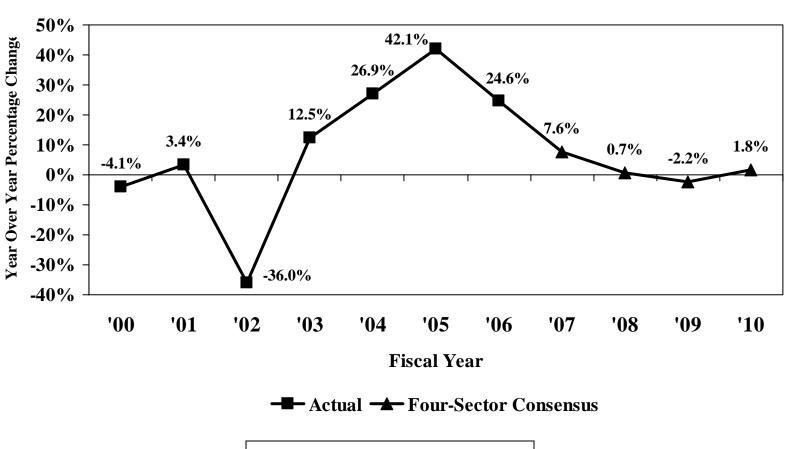
# **FY 2006 Sales Tax Collections Were Strong Across All Major Categories**

- Overall Growth was 16.7%



## **Corporate Income Tax Growth Rate FAC Consensus Higher Than 4-Sector Forecast**

11.6% for FY 2007 and 3.6% for FY 2008



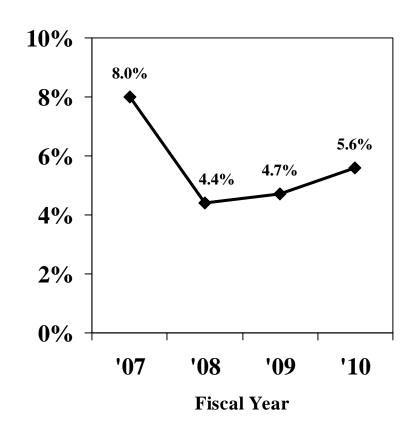
#### Exceptional Growth Pushed Corporate Tax Revenue to Record Levels in FY 2006

- U.S. corporate profits soared by 19.1% in 2004, 12.5% in 2005, and 19.7% in the first half of 2006.
- Sarbanes-Oxley accounting reform induced better compliance and fewer taxavoidance strategies.
- 2004 federal law may have led to a one-time repatriation of more than \$350 billion in U.S. corporate profits.

#### **Big 3 Forecast Growth**

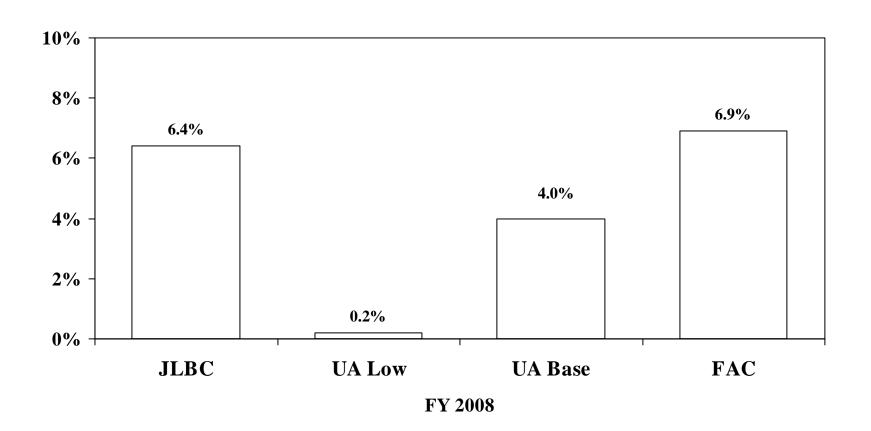
### Four-Sector Consensus Forecast Has Growth of 8.0% in FY 2007 and 4.4% in FY 2008

- '07 Growth of 8% would be steep decline from 20% in '06, but close to budgeted rate.
- Year to date '07 data is inconclusive.
- '08 Forecast is pulled down by flat growth scenario in the UA-Low Model.
- Without UA-Low, '08 grows by 5.8%.



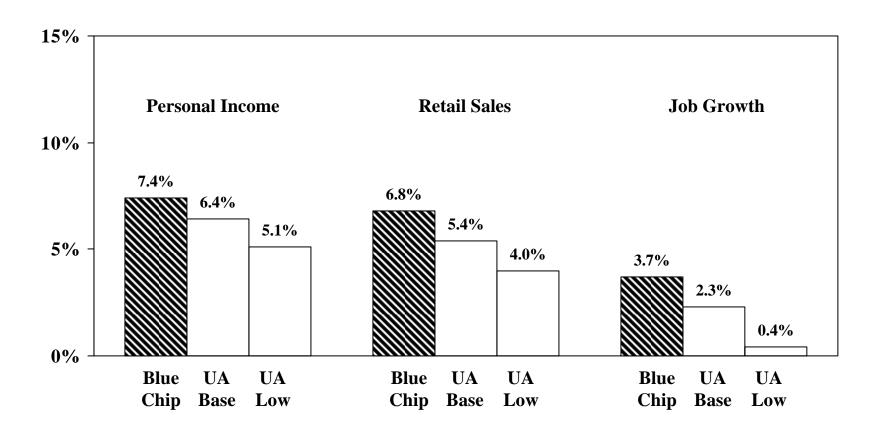
#### "Big 3" Forecast Growth by Input

- 25% of FY 2008 Consensus is Based on a No-Growth Scenario



### What are the Chances for a Flat Revenue Growth Scenario?

- Blue Chip More Optimistic than UA Models for CY 2007



# Evaluating the Odds of Flat Revenue Growth How Does that Compare to the Odds of a Recession?

- National Blue Chip places the odds of a recession at 21% in 2007
  - Based on responses from 55 panelists
  - Top 10 Average 33.1%
  - Bottom 10 Average 9.5%
- Arizona Blue Chip was asked when the next recession would occur in Arizona
  - 13% said prior to 2008
  - 20% said 2008
  - 67% said 2009 or beyond

#### FY 2007-FY 2010 Quartile Forecast Worksheet

	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010
Sales Tax				
JLBC Forecast (9/7/06)	6.9%	6.5%	6.0%	6.0%
UA - Low (8/06 revision)	5.4%	-0.6%	1.9%	3.7%
UA - Base (8/06 revision)	6.3%	3.2%	5.1%	5.7% 5.7%
FAC (9/14/06 Survey)	10.1%	7.3%	6.3%	5.7 % 5.5%
FAC (9/14/00 Survey)	10.1%	1.3%	0.3%	5.5%
Average:	7.2%	4.1%	4.8%	5.2%
Individual Income Tax				
JLBC Forecast (9/7/06)	8.2%	7.1%	6.8%	6.6%
UA - Low (8/06 revision)	7.3%	2.7%	4.9%	5.2%
UA - Base (8/06 revision)	8.6%	5.3%	7.1%	7.4%
FAC (9/14/06 Survey)	11.7%	7.2%	6.1%	6.6%
Average:	9.0%	5.6%	6.2%	6.5%
Corporate Income Tax				
JLBC Forecast (9/7/06)	9.8%	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%
UA - Low (8/06 revision)	4.0%	-6.6%	-13.5%	-3.1%
UA - Base (8/06 revision)	5.0%	2.8%	-2.5%	2.2%
FAC (9/14/06 Survey)	11.6%	3.6%	4.9%	5.7%
Average:	7.6%	0.7%	-2.2%	1.8%
Overall Weighted Average:	8.0%	4.4%	4.7%	5.5%
Overall Weighted Average-3 sector: (exclude UA Low)	8.6%	5.8%	5.8%	6.0%